People's United Financial, Inc. Form 424B3 February 23, 2007 **Table of Contents** 

> Filed Pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) File No. 333-138389

**PROSPECTUS** 

### Up to 185,437,500 Shares of Common Stock

(subject to increase to up to 213,253,125 shares)

People s United Financial, Inc. is offering up to 185,437,500 shares of its common stock for sale in connection with the conversion of People s Bank and People s Mutual Holdings from the mutual holding company structure to the stock holding company structure. We may increase the maximum number of shares that we sell in the offering, without notice to persons who have subscribed for shares, by up to 15%, to 213,253,125 shares, as a result of market demand, regulatory considerations or changes in financial markets. The shares of People s United Financial common stock are being offered for sale at a price of \$20.00 per share. People s Bank common stock is currently listed on the Nasdaq Global Select Market under the trading symbol PBCT. We expect People s United Financial common stock to trade on that market under the symbol PBCTD for a period of 20 trading days after completion of the offering. Thereafter, People s United Financial s trading symbol will revert to PBCT. Concurrent with the completion of the offering, shares of People s Bank common stock owned by the public will be exchanged for shares of People s United Financial common stock so that People s Bank s existing public stockholders will own approximately the same percentage of People s United Financial common stock as they owned of People s Bank s common stock immediately prior to the conversion. In connection with the conversion, we also intend to form The People s Community Foundation and contribute to it 2,000,000 shares of People s United Financial common stock and \$20.0 million in cash from the offering proceeds.

We are offering our shares of common stock for sale on a priority basis to People s Bank depositors in a subscription offering. Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. will assist us in selling the common stock in the subscription offering on a best efforts basis. In order to complete the subscription offering and the syndicated offering described below, we must sell, in the aggregate, a minimum of 137,062,500 shares. The minimum purchase is 25 shares. The subscription offering is expected to expire at 11:00 a.m., Eastern Time, on March 22, 2007. We may extend this expiration date without notice to you until May 6, 2007. Once submitted, subscription orders are irrevocable unless the offering is terminated or extended beyond May 6, 2007 or the number of shares of common stock to be sold increases above 213,253,125 shares or decreases below 137,062,500 shares. Funds received in the subscription offering will be held in an escrow account at People s Bank or, at our discretion, another insured depository institution, and will earn interest at our passbook savings rate. If we extend the offering beyond May 6, 2007, we will promptly return your funds with interest unless you confirm your subscription. If we terminate the offering, we will promptly return your funds with interest. The offering must be completed no later than 24 months after People s Bank s depositors approve the plan of conversion. After that, the offering may not be extended by us or by the Office of Thrift Supervision.

We are also offering any shares of our common stock not subscribed for in the subscription offering for sale to the general public in a syndicated offering through a syndicate of selected dealers. We may begin the syndicated offering at any time following the commencement of the subscription offering. Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated is acting as sole book-running manager, and Keefe, Bruyette & Woods, Inc., Lehman Brothers Inc. and Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. are acting as joint lead managers for the syndicated offering, which is being conducted on a best efforts basis. None of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. or any other member of the syndicate is required to purchase any shares in the subscription or syndicated offering. Alternatively, we may sell any remaining shares in an underwritten public offering, which would be conducted on a firm commitment basis.

Investing in our common stock involves risks. Please read the Risk Factors beginning on page 21.

### OFFERING SUMMARY

Price: \$20.00 per share

|  |                  |                  | Adjusted         |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | Minimum          | Maximum          | Maximum          |
| Number of shares                           | 137,062,500      | 185,437,500      | 213,253,125      |
| Gross offering proceeds                    | \$ 2,741,250,000 | \$ 3,708,750,000 | \$ 4,265,062,500 |
| Estimated offering expenses <sup>(1)</sup> | \$ 83,572,500    | \$ 122,272,500   | \$ 144,525,000   |
| Estimated net proceeds                     | \$ 2,657,677,500 | \$ 3,586,477,500 | \$ 4,120,537,500 |
| Estimated net proceeds per share           | \$ 19.39         | \$ 19.34         | \$ 19.32         |
|  |                  |                  |                  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes: (1) selling commissions payable by us to Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. in connection with the subscription offering equal to the lesser of 1% of the aggregate amount of common stock sold in the subscription offering or \$12.0 million; (2) fees and selling commissions payable by us to Morgan Stanley &

Co. Incorporated, Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. and the other syndicate members participating in the syndicated offering equal to 4% of the aggregate amount of common stock sold in the syndicated offering; and (3) other expenses of the offering estimated to be \$10.0 million. Does not include an advisory fee in the amount of \$5.0 million payable to Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated in the event gross proceeds from the subscription offering equal or exceed \$1.75 billion. Also does not include an additional advisory fee in the amount of \$2.5 million payable, in People s Bank s sole discretion, to Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated in the event gross proceeds from the subscription offering equal or exceed \$2.5 billion. For information regarding compensation to be received by Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, Ryan Beck & Co., Inc. and the other syndicate members that may participate in the syndicated offering, including the assumptions regarding the number of shares that may be sold in the subscription offering and the syndicated offering to determine the estimated offering expenses, see *Pro Forma Data* on page 50 and *The Conversion and Offering Plan of Distribution; Selling Agent Compensation* on page 190.

These securities are not deposits or savings accounts and are not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other governmental agency. Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Office of Thrift Supervision nor any state securities regulator has approved or disapproved these securities or determined if this prospectus is accurate or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

# RYAN BECK & Co.

For assistance, contact the Stock Information Center, toll-free, at (800) 867-5295.

The date of this prospectus is February 14, 2007

## FAIRFIELD COUNTY

|                                     | VILLA AVENUE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP     | RIDGEFIELD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | PARADISE GREEN                | BLOOMFIELD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP    |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| BETHEL                              | 766 Villa Avenue                      | 125 Danbury Road                | 3395 Main Street              | 315 Cottage Grove Road             |
| 293 Greenwood Avenue                | Fairfield, CT 06825                   | Ridgefield, CT 06877            | Stratford, CT 06614           | Bloomfield, CT 06002               |
| Bethel, CT 06801                    |                                       |                                 |                               |                                    |
|                                     | BLACK ROCK TURNPIKE                   | RIDGEFIELD                      | RYDER S LANDING               | DUNCASTER                          |
| MADISON AVENUE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | 1940 Black Rock Turnpike              | 66 Danbury Road                 | 88 Ryder s Lane               | 40 Loeffler Road                   |
| 2600 Madison Avenue                 | Fairfield, CT 06824                   | Ridgefield, CT 06877            | Stratford, CT 06614           | Bloomfield, CT 06002               |
| Bridgeport, CT 06606                |                                       |                                 |                               |                                    |
|                                     | FAIRFIELD                             | RIVERSIDE                       | STRATFORD                     | SEABURY                            |
| BROOKSIDE SUPER STOP &              | 1055 Post Road                        | 1155 E. Putnam Avenue           | 2772 Main Street              | 200 Seabury Drive                  |
| SHOP                                | Fairfield, CT 06824                   | Riverside, CT 06878             | Stratford, CT 06615           | Bloomfield, CT 06002               |
| 4531 Main Street                    |                                       |                                 |                               |                                    |
| Bridgeport, CT 06606                | STRATFIELD                            | SHELTON SUPER STOP & SHOP       | TRUMBULL SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | BRISTOL SUPER STOP & SHOP          |
| BARNUM AVENUE                       | 1237 Stratfield Road                  | 898 Bridgeport Avenue           | 100 Quality Street            | 603 Farmington Avenue,             |
| 1450 Barnum Avenue                  | Fairfield, CT 06825                   | Shelton, CT 06484               | Trumbull, CT 06611            | Route 6                            |
| Bridgeport, CT 06610                |                                       |                                 |                               | Bristol, CT 06010                  |
| Enagepois, e1 voore                 | GREENWICH                             | SHELTON FINANCIAL               | HAWLEY LANE                   |                                    |
| BOSTON AVENUE                       | 410 Greenwich Avenue                  | CENTER                          | 100 Hawley Lane               | FORESTVILLE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP   |
| 58 Boston Avenue                    | Greenwich, CT 06830                   | 1000 Bridgeport Avenue          | Trumbull, CT 06611            | 747 Pine Street                    |
|                                     |                                       | Shelton, CT 06484               |                               | Bristol, CT 06010                  |
| Bridgeport, CT 06610                | PICKWICK PLAZA                        |                                 | NORTH MADISON                 |                                    |
|                                     |                                       | ENTERPRISE TOWER                | AVENUE                        |                                    |
| * BRIDGEPORT CENTER<br>OFFICE       | 3 Pickwick Plaza  Greenwich, CT 06830 | 1 Corporate Drive               | 4180 Madison Avenue           | EAST HARTFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP |
| 850 Main Street                     | Greenwich, C1 00030                   | Shelton, CT 06484               | Trumbull, CT 06611            | 940 Silver Lane                    |
| Bridgeport, CT 06604                | MONROE FINANCIAL<br>CENTER            |                                 |                               | East Hartford, CT 06118            |

|                                       | Route 111, Village Square<br>Shopping Center | SOUTHPORT                               | TRUMBULL FINANCIAL CENTER             |                                  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| FAIRFIELD AVENUE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | Monroe, CT 06468                             | 411 Old Post Road                       | 40 Quality Street                     | ENFIELD SUPER STOP & SHOP        |
| 2145 Fairfield Avenue                 |  | Southport, CT 06890                     | Trumbull, CT 06611                    | 54 Hazard Avenue                 |
| Bridgeport, CT 06605                  | STEPNEY                                      |   |                                       | Enfield, CT 06082                |
|                                       | 435 Main Street                              | SOUTHPORT TRUST                         | WHITE PLAINS ROAD                     |                                  |
| NORTH & PARK                          | Monroe, CT 06468                             | 226 Main Street Southport, CT 06890     | 888 White Plains Road                 | ENFIELD MALL                     |
| 1728 Park Avenue                      |  | Soumport, C1 00890                      | Trumbull, CT 06611                    | 25 Hazard Avenue                 |
| Bridgeport, CT 06604                  | NEW CANAAN                                   |   |                                       | Enfield, CT 06082                |
|                                       | 95 Main Street                               | STAMFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP           | GREEN FARMS SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      |                                  |
| NORTH MAIN STREET                     | New Canaan, CT 06840                         | 2200 Bedford Street                     | 1790 Post Road East                   | FARMINGTON                       |
| 3969 Main Street                      |  | Stamford, CT 06905                      | Westport, CT 06880                    | 188-210 Main Street              |
| Bridgeport, CT 06606                  | SAND HILL PLAZA<br>SUPER STOP & SHOP         |   |                                       | Farmington, CT 06032             |
|                                       | 228 South Main Street                        | STAMFORD WEST SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      | GREEN FARMS                           |                                  |
| 3030 PARK                             | Newtown, CT 06470                            | 1937 West Main Street                   | 1800 Post Road                        | GLASTONBURY SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP |
| 3030 Park Avenue                      |  | Stamford, CT 06902                      | Westport, CT 06880                    | 215 Glastonbury Boulevard        |
| Bridgeport, CT 06606                  | NEWTOWN                                      |   |                                       | Glastonbury, CT 06033            |
|                                       | 6 Queen Street                               | BEDFORD STREET                          | WESTPORT                              |                                  |
| BROOKFIELD                            | Newtown, CT 06470                            | 350 Bedford Street                      | 371 Post Road East                    | OAK STREET SUPER                 |
| 143 Federal Road, Route 7             |  | Stamford, CT 06901                      | Westport, CT 06880                    | STOP & SHOP                      |
| Brookfield, CT 06804                  | CONNECTICUT AVENUE                           |   |                                       | 55 Oak Street                    |
|                                       | SUPER STOP & SHOP                            | HIGH RIDGE ROAD                         | WHITE BIRCH PLAZA                     | Glastonbury, CT 06033            |
| COS COB                               | 385 Connecticut Avenue                       |   |                                       |                                  |
| 119 East Putnam Avenue                | Norwalk, CT 06854                            | 1022 High Ridge Road Stamford, CT 06905 | 361 Post Road West Westport, CT 06880 | GLASTONBURY<br>FINANCIAL CENTER  |
| Cos Cob, CT 06807                     |  | Stannord, C1 00903                      | westport, C1 00000                    | FINANCIAL CENTER                 |
| 203 200, 21 00007                     | NODWALK SUDED                                |   |                                       | Three Welles Street              |
| MILL PLAIN SUPER STOP &               | NORWALK SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP                 | HOPE STREET                             | WILTON CENTER<br>SUPER STOP & SHOP    | Glastonbury, CT 06033            |
| SHOP                                  | 380 Main Avenue, Route 7                     | 346 Hope Street                         | 5 River Road                          |                                  |
| 44 Lake Ave Ext.                      | Norwalk, CT 06851                            | Stamford, CT 06906                      | Wilton, CT 06897                      | GRANBY SUPER STOP & SHOP         |
| Danbury, CT 06811                     |  |   |                                       | 124 Salmon Brook Street          |

|                                    | NORWALK FINANCIAL<br>CENTER | SHIPPAN AVENUE                  |                          | Granby, CT 06035              |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| NUTMEG SQUARE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | 295 Westport Avenue         | 328 Shippan Avenue              | WILTON                   |                               |
| 72 Newtown Road                    | Norwalk, CT 06851           | Stamford, CT 06902              | 31 Danbury Road          | HARTFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP |
| Danbury, CT 06810                  |                             |                                 | Wilton, CT 06897         | 150 New Park Avenue           |
| ·                                  | BELDEN AVENUE               | SUMMER STREET                   |                          | Hartford, CT 06106            |
| DARIEN                             | 11 Belden Avenue            | 2586 Summer Street              | HARTFORD COUNTY          |                               |
| 25 Old Kings Highway North         | Norwalk, CT 06850           | Stamford, CT 06905              |                          | FINANCIAL PLAZA               |
| Darien, CT 06820                   |                             |                                 | AVON FINANCIAL<br>CENTER | One Financial Plaza           |
|                                    | OLD GREENWICH               | EDGEHILL  122 Palmers Hill Road | 27 East Main Street      | Hartford, CT 06103            |
| NOROTON HEIGHTS                    | 146 Sound Beach Avenue      | Stamford, CT 06902              | Avon, CT 06001           |                               |
| 72 Edgerton Street                 | Old Greenwich, CT 06870     | Stannord, CT 00702              |                          | FRANKLIN AVENUE               |
| Darien, CT 06820                   |                             | THE DOCK SUPER                  | BERLIN SUPER STOP &      | 290 Franklin Avenue           |
|                                    |                             | STOP & SHOP                     | SHOP                     | Hartford, CT 06114            |
| FAIRFIELD SUPER STOP &             |                             | 200 East Main Street            | 1135 Farmington Avenue   |                               |
| SHOP                               |                             | Stratford, CT 06614             | Berlin, CT 06037         |                               |
| 1160 Kings Highway Cut-Off         |                             |                                 |                          |                               |

Fairfield, CT 06824

| MANCHESTER SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP  | NORTH CANAAN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | PUTNAM PLACE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | SOUTHBURY SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP        | NORWICH                         |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 286 Broad Street                 | 11 East Main Street               | 1245 Dixwell Avenue               | 100 Main Street North                 | 4 Broadway                      |
| Manchester, CT 06040             | North Canaan, CT 06018            | Hamden, CT 06514                  | Southbury, CT 06488                   | Norwich, CT 06360               |
| NEW BRITAIN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | TORRINGTON SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP   | HAMDEN                            | SOUTHBURY                             | NORWICHTOWN<br>FINANCIAL CENTER |
| 677 West Main Street             | 211 High Street                   | 2165 Dixwell Avenue               | 61 Southbury Plaza                    | 45 Town Street                  |
| New Britain, CT 06053            | Torrington, CT 06790              | Hamden, CT 06514                  | Southbury, CT 06488                   | Norwich, CT 06360               |
| NEWINGTON SUPER                  | TORRINGTON                        | WESTWOODS                         | WALLINGFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      | WEST MAIN                       |
| STOP & SHOP                      | FINANCIAL CENTER                  | 3496 Whitney Avenue               | 930 North Colony Road                 | 624 West Main Street            |
| 44 Fenn Road                     | 1692 East Main Street             | Hamden, CT 06518                  | Wallingford, CT 06492                 | Norwich, CT 06360               |
| Newington, CT 06111              | Torrington, CT 06790              |                                   |                                       |                                 |
| NEWINGTON                        | WATERTOWN SUPER                   | MADISON SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      | REIDVILLE DRIVE SUPER                 | WATERFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP  |
|                                  | STOP & SHOP                       | 128 Samson Rock Drive             | STOP & SHOP                           | 117 Boston Post Road,           |
| 135 Lowrey Place                 | 757 Straits Turnpike              | Madison, CT 06443                 | 410 Reidville Drive                   | Route 1                         |
| Newington, CT 06111              | Watertown, CT 06795               |                                   | Waterbury, CT 06705                   | Waterford, CT 06385             |
|                                  |                                   | MADISON CENTER                    |                                       |                                 |
| ROCKY HILL SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP  | WINSTED SUPER STOP & SHOP         | 752 Boston Post Road              | CHASE AVENUE SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP     | WATERFORD                       |
| 80 Town Line Road                | 200 New Hartford Road,            | Madison, CT 06443                 | 240 Chase Avenue                      | 716 Broad Street Ext.           |
| Rocky Hill, CT 06067             | Route 44                          |                                   | Waterbury, CT 06704                   | Waterford, CT 06385             |
|                                  | Winsted, CT 06098                 | MERIDEN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      | •                                     |                                 |
| SIMSBURY SUPER STOP & SHOP       | MIDDLESEX COUNTY                  | 485 Broad Street                  | NAUGATUCK VALLEY<br>SUPER STOP & SHOP | TOLLAND COUNTY                  |
| 530 Bushy Hill Road              |                                   | Meriden, CT 06450                 | 920 Wolcott Road                      |                                 |
| Simsbury, CT 06070               | CLINTON SUPER STOP &              |                                   | Waterbury, CT 06705                   | MANSFIELD                       |
|                                  | SHOP                              |                                   | walloury, C1 00705                    | 155 Storrs Road, Route 195      |

| SOUTH WINDSOR SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | 215 East Main Street              | MERIDEN WEST SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP       |                                 | Mansfield Center,                |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1739 Ellington Road                | Clinton, CT 06413                 | 580 West Main Street                    | WATERBURY                       | CT 06250                         |
| South Windsor, CT 06074            |                                   | Meriden, CT 06451                       | 255 Bank Street                 |                                  |
|                                    | CROMWELL SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP     |   | Waterbury, CT 06702             | STORRS                           |
| SOUTHINGTON SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP   | 195 West Street                   | MILFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP            |                                 | 1244 Storrs Road                 |
| 505 North Main Street              | Cromwell, CT 06416                | 1364 East Town Road                     | WEST HAVEN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | Storrs, CT 06268                 |
| Southington, CT 06489              |                                   | Milford, CT 06460                       | 460 Elm Street                  |                                  |
| g ,                                | MIDDLETOWN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP   |   | West Haven, CT 06516            | UCONN CO-OP  2075 Hillside Road  |
| SOUTHINGTON                        | 416 East Main Street              | SILVER SANDS PLAZA<br>SUPER STOP & SHOP |                                 | Storrs, CT 06269                 |
| 812 Queen Street                   | Middletown, CT 06457              |   | SAVIN ROCK                      |                                  |
| Southington, CT 06489              |                                   | 855 Bridgeport Avenue                   | 220 Captain Thomas Boulevard    |                                  |
|                                    | OF B CAMBBOOK CUBER               | Milford, CT 06460                       | West Haven, CT 06516            | VERNON SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      |
|                                    | OLD SAYBROOK SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP |   |                                 | 10 Pitkin Road                   |
| BISHOP S CORNER                    | 105 Elm Street                    | MILFORD                                 | WOODBRIDGE                      | Vernon, CT 06066                 |
| 714 North Main Street              | Old Saybrook, CT 06475            | 190 South Broad Street                  |                                 |                                  |
| West Hartford, CT 06117            |                                   | Milford, CT 06460                       | 198 Amity Road                  |                                  |
|                                    | NEW WAYNES CONNEW                 |   | Woodbridge, CT 06525            | VERNON CIRCLE                    |
| McAULEY                            | NEW HAVEN COUNTY                  |   |                                 | 35 Talcottville Road,            |
| 275 Steele Road                    |                                   | NAUGATUCK SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP          | NEW LONDON COUNTY               | Tri City Plaza                   |
| West Hartford, CT 06117            | ANSONIA SUPER                     | 727 Rubber Avenue                       |                                 | Vernon, CT 06066                 |
|                                    | STOP & SHOP                       | Naugatuck, CT 06770                     | COLCHESTER                      |                                  |
| WEST HARTFORD CENTER               | 100 Division Street               |   | 139 South Main Street           | WINDHAM COUNTY                   |
| 1013 Farmington Avenue             | Ansonia, CT 06401                 | AMITY SUPER STOP & SHOP                 | Colchester, CT 06415            |                                  |
| West Hartford, CT 06107            | LEETES ISLAND SUPER               | 112 Amity Road                          |                                 | PUTNAM SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP      |
|                                    | STOP & SHOP                       | New Haven, CT 06515                     | EAST LYME SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP  | 60 Providence Pike               |
| WEST HARTFORD/<br>FARMINGTON       | 22 Leetes Island Road             |   | 248 Flanders Road               | Putnam, CT 06260                 |
| 1232 Farmington Avenue             | Branford, CT 06405                | CENTURY TOWER                           | Niantic, CT 06357               |                                  |
| West Hartford, CT 06107            |                                   | 265 Church Street, One<br>Century Tower |                                 | WILLIMANTIC SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP |

|                                   | BRANFORD                            | New Haven, CT 06510              | GROTON SUPER STOP & SHOP           | 1391 Main Street      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| WETHERSFIELD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | 500 East Main Street                |                                  | 220 Groton Square,                 | Willimantic, CT 06226 |
| 1380 Berlin Turnpike              | Branford, CT 06405                  | NORTH HAVEN SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP | Route 12                           |                       |
| Wethersfield, CT 06109            |                                     | 79 Washington Avenue             | Groton, CT 06340                   |                       |
|                                   | CHESHIRE SUPER                      | North Haven, CT 06473            |                                    |                       |
| WETHERSFIELD                      | STOP & SHOP                         |                                  | MONTVILLE                          |                       |
| WEITHERST IEEE                    | 275 Highland Avenue                 |                                  | 5(2N ' 1 N I I                     |                       |
| 1310 Silas Deane Highway          | Cheshire, CT 06410                  | ORANGE SUPER STOP & SHOP         | 563 Norwich-New London<br>Turnpike |                       |
| Wethersfield, CT 06109            |                                     | 259 Bull Hill Lane               | Uncasville, CT 06382               |                       |
|                                   | TROLLEY SQUARE<br>SUPER STOP & SHOP | Orange, CT 06477                 |                                    |                       |
| <u>LITCHFIELD COUNTY</u>          | SOI ER STOI & SHOI                  |                                  | MYSTIC PACKER                      |                       |
|                                   | 370 Hemingway Avenue                | ORANGE                           | 12 Roosevelt Avenue                |                       |
| NEW MILFORD SUPER<br>STOP & SHOP  | East Haven, CT 06512                | 653 Orange Center Road           | Mystic, CT 06355                   |                       |
| 180 Danbury Road                  |                                     | Orange, CT 06477                 |                                    |                       |
| New Milford, CT 06776             | HAMDEN SUPER STOP & SHOP            |                                  | NORWICH SUPER STOP & SHOP          |                       |
|                                   | 2331 Dixwell Avenue                 | SEYMOUR SUPER                    | 42 Town Street                     |                       |
|                                   | Hamden, CT 06514                    | STOP & SHOP                      | Norwich, CT 06360                  |                       |
|                                   |                                     | 12 Franklin Street               |                                    |                       |
|                                   |                                     | Seymour, CT 06483                |                                    |                       |

You should rely only on the information contained in this prospectus or to which we have referred you. We have not authorized anyone to provide you with information that is different. This prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of an offer to buy, any of the securities offered hereby to any person in any jurisdiction in which such offer or solicitation would be unlawful. The affairs of People s Mutual Holdings, People s United Financial, People s Bank and their subsidiaries may change after the date of this prospectus. Delivery of this prospectus and the sales of shares of our common stock made hereunder does not mean otherwise.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

| PROSPECTUS SUMMARY   | 1   |
|--|-----|
| RISK FACTORS   | 21  |
| FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS   | 28  |
| SELECTED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL AND OTHER DATA                             | 29  |
| RECENT DEVELOPMENTS  | 31  |
| NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND RECONCILIATION TO GAAP                     | 36  |
| HOW WE INTEND TO USE THE PROCEEDS FROM THE OFFERING                        | 42  |
| OUR POLICY REGARDING DIVIDENDS   | 44  |
| MARKET FOR THE COMMON STOCK  | 45  |
| BANK REGULATORY CAPITAL COMPLIANCE   | 46  |
| <u>CAPITALIZATION</u>  | 48  |
| PRO FORMA DATA   | 50  |
| COMPARISON OF VALUATION AND PRO FORMA INFORMATION WITH                     |     |
| AND WITHOUT THE CHARITABLE FOUNDATION                                      | 59  |
| MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION                |     |
| AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS  | 60  |
| BUSINESS OF PEOPLE S BANK  | 90  |
| BUSINESS OF PEOPLE S UNITED FINANCIAL                                      | 116 |
| REGULATION OF PEOPLE S BANK AND PEOPLE S UNITED FINANCIAL                  | 117 |
| <u>TAXATION</u>  | 126 |
| <u>PROPERTIES</u>  | 127 |
| <u>LEGAL PROCEEDINGS</u>   | 127 |
| MANAGEMENT OF PEOPLE S UNITED FINANCIAL                                    | 128 |
| MANAGEMENT OF PEOPLE S BANK  | 131 |
| SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT             | 173 |
| PROPOSED PURCHASES OF COMMON STOCK BY MANAGEMENT                           | 175 |
| THE CONVERSION AND OFFERING  | 176 |
| THE PEOPLE S COMMUNITY FOUNDATION  | 200 |
| RESTRICTIONS ON ACQUISITION OF PEOPLE S UNITED FINANCIAL AND PEOPLE S BANK | 203 |
| DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK OF PEOPLE S UNITED FINANCIAL                  | 207 |
| TRANSFER AGENT AND REGISTRAR   | 208 |
| LEGAL AND TAX OPINIONS   | 208 |
| <u>EXPERTS</u>   | 208 |
| REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS  | 208 |
| WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION                                  | 208 |
| PEOPLE S BANK AND SUBSIDIARIES INDEX TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  | F-1 |

#### PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following summary highlights the material information from this prospectus and may not contain all of the information that is important to you. You should read this entire document carefully, including the sections entitled Risk Factors and The Conversion and Offering and the consolidated financial statements and the notes to the consolidated financial statements, before making a decision to invest in our common stock.

### The Companies

**People** s United Financial, Inc. People s United Financial is a newly-formed Delaware corporation and currently a wholly-owned subsidiary of People s Bank. People s United Financial was formed for the purpose of effectuating the conversion and offering described in this prospectus. In connection with those transactions, People s United Financial is registering shares of its common stock with the Securities and Exchange Commission and will be selling shares of its common stock to new stockholders and, as described in this prospectus, issuing shares of its common stock to existing stockholders of People s Bank in exchange for their shares of People s Bank common stock. People s United Financial currently does not have significant assets, but as a result of the conversion and offering, it will become the holding company of People s Bank.

**People s Bank.** People s Bank is a federal stock savings bank and as a result of the conversion and offering will become the wholly-owned subsidiary of People s United Financial. People s Bank was organized in 1842 as a Connecticut mutual savings bank. In 1988, People s Bank reorganized into the mutual holding company structure, converted to a Connecticut-chartered stock savings bank and became the majority-owned subsidiary of People s Mutual Holdings, a Connecticut-chartered mutual holding company. Effective August 18, 2006, People s Bank converted to a federal stock savings bank regulated by the Office of Thrift Supervision. At September 30, 2006, People s Bank had total assets of \$10.6 billion, total deposits of \$9.0 billion and total stockholders equity of \$1.4 billion.

**People** s Mutual Holdings. People s Mutual Holdings is the federally-chartered mutual holding company of People s Bank. Its principal business is to own a majority of People s Bank s outstanding shares of common stock. As of September 30, 2006, People s Mutual Holdings owned 82,012,500 shares, equivalent to approximately 57.7%, of People s Bank common stock. At September 30, 2006, People s Mutual Holdings had \$8.5 million of net assets, excluding the shares of People s Bank. As part of the conversion, People s Mutual Holdings will cease to exist as a separate entity.

#### **Our Business**

People s Bank offers a full range of financial services, primarily in the state of Connecticut, to individual, corporate, municipal and institutional customers. Its traditional banking activities include extending secured and unsecured commercial and consumer loans, originating mortgage loans secured by residential and commercial properties and accepting consumer, commercial and municipal deposits. In addition to traditional banking activities, People s Bank provides specialized services tailored to specific markets. Its operations are divided into two primary business lines that represent its core businesses:

Commercial Banking. Commercial banking consists principally of commercial lending, commercial real estate lending and commercial deposit gathering activities. This business line also includes the equipment financing operations of People s Capital and Leasing Corp., People s Bank s wholly-owned subsidiary, as well as cash management, correspondent banking and municipal banking and finance.

**Retail Banking.** Retail banking includes consumer deposit gathering activities, residential mortgage lending and home equity and other consumer lending. In addition to trust services, this business line also includes brokerage, financial advisory services, investment management services and life insurance provided by People s Securities, Inc. and other insurance services provided by R.C. Knox and Company, Inc., both wholly-owned subsidiaries of People s Bank.

1

People s Bank s business model and broad product offerings allow it to meet the needs of a diverse customer base with varying demographic characteristics. People s Bank delivers its products and services through a network of 75 traditional branches, 73 branches located in Stop & Shop supermarkets, eight limited-service branches, 23 investment and brokerage offices (22 of which are located within branch offices), five wealth management and trust offices, nine People s Capital and Leasing offices (eight of which are located outside of Connecticut), seven commercial lending offices, and over 250 ATMs located in the state of Connecticut. People s Bank also originates residential mortgage and home equity loans in Connecticut and the contiguous markets of New York and Massachusetts. In addition, People s Bank maintains a loan production office in Massachusetts to support its commercial real estate lending initiatives in that state. Its distribution network includes fully integrated online banking and investment trading, a 24-hour telephone banking service and participation in a worldwide ATM network.

During 2005, People s Bank opened seven new branches, three of which are traditional branches and four of which are located in Stop & Shop supermarkets. For the first nine months of 2006, People s Bank opened three new Stop & Shop branches.

#### **Our Market Area And Customer Base**

Connecticut is one of the most attractive banking markets in the United States with a total population of approximately 3.5 million and a median household income of \$66,018 as of June 30, 2006, ranking second in the United States and well above the U.S. median household income of \$51,546, according to estimates from SNL Securities. Fairfield County, where People s Bank is headquartered, is the wealthiest county in Connecticut, with a June 30, 2006 median household income of \$81,678 according to estimates from SNL Securities.

While People s Bank s primary market area is in the state of Connecticut, substantially all of the equipment financing activities of People s Capital and Leasing involve customers outside of Connecticut. In addition, People s Bank participates in certain loans that aggregate \$20 million or more and are shared by three or more supervised financial institutions. These loans are generally referred to as shared national credits. People s Bank s shared national credits portfolio totaled \$542 million at September 30, 2006, approximately 90% of which involved borrowers outside of Connecticut. People s Bank competes for deposits, loans and other services with commercial banks, savings institutions, commercial and consumer finance companies, mortgage banking companies, insurance companies, credit unions, and a variety of other institutional lenders and securities firms.

### **Our Competitive Strengths**

We believe that the following strengths give us a competitive advantage in our markets:

*Market Position in Connecticut.* As of September 30, 2006, People s Bank had 156 branches throughout the state of Connecticut. At June 30, 2006, People s Bank ranked third in deposit market share in Connecticut and first in Fairfield County, according to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Stop & Shop Relationship. People s Bank has exclusive branching rights in Stop & Shop supermarkets in the state of Connecticut. Stop & Shop is the leading grocery store chain in Connecticut, with nearly twice the market share of its closest competitor, according to Modern Grocer. We believe that the Connecticut market area, with its compact geographical size and high population density, presents a unique opportunity to operate successful supermarket bank branches that complement our traditional branches. Unlike many other supermarket bank branches, People s Bank s Stop & Shop branches are full-service facilities that provide our customers with the convenience of seven-day-a-week banking. During 2005, these branches originated 27% of People s Bank s home equity loans, 47% of its retail checking and savings accounts, and 34% of its commercial checking accounts. Approximately 40% of People s Bank s total branch transactions originate in its Stop & Shop branches. People s Bank generally is required to open a branch in each new Connecticut Stop & Shop supermarket that meets projected size and customer criteria until 2012, and has the option to extend its exclusive right to open branches in Connecticut Stop & Shop supermarkets until 2022.

Strong Credit Culture. People s Bank s experienced credit risk professionals and conservative credit culture, combined with centralized processes and consistent underwriting standards across all business lines, have allowed it to maintain a high level of asset quality. Over the last eight quarters through September 30, 2006, People s Bank s net charge-offs to average loans ratio has averaged 0.08%, compared to 0.22% for the top 50 U.S. banks and thrifts, according to SNL Securities.

Highly Experienced Management Team with a Proven Track Record. As a group, our executive officers have an average of 24 years of experience in the banking industry and have successfully operated through various industry economic cycles. In addition, our management team has significant experience operating publicly-traded banking companies. A number of our executive officers, including our president and chief executive officer, have been members of our management team since our conversion from the mutual form of ownership and initial public offering in 1988.

#### **Our Business Strategy**

Our business strategy is to focus on those businesses in which we have proven competencies. We believe that this clear focus will enable us to continue to grow our franchise, both inside and outside of the state of Connecticut, while maintaining our commitment to the quality of our business, assets and customer service. The following are the key elements of our business strategy:

**Expand Our Geographic Reach.** Our plans for geographic expansion are based upon both *de novo* branching and acquisitions of financial institutions and other businesses related to banking that are complementary to our current lines of business.

*De Novo Branching.* As part of its strategy to broaden its footprint by entering markets similar to Connecticut, People s Bank plans to expand into the state of New York by opening at least 15 new branches in Westchester County over the next three years. People s Bank expects to open seven of these branches by the end of 2007. Westchester County is a contiguous market with comparable demographics to Fairfield County, Connecticut. As of June 30, 2006, the median household income in Westchester County was \$80,686. The branches People s Bank opens in Westchester County will be traditional branches.

Complementary Acquisitions. We believe that acquisition opportunities exist both inside and outside of our current market area. We will consider acquiring select banking and banking-related businesses initially in contiguous or near contiguous market areas that will afford us the opportunity to add complementary products to our existing business or to expand our franchise geographically.

Optimize Our Balance Sheet Management and Net Interest Margin. People s Bank strives to maintain a balance between loan portfolio growth and core deposit funding. Approximately 95% of its assets are funded by low-cost core deposits and stockholders equity. People s Bank believes that, other than for deployment of excess core deposits or excess equity, a large securities portfolio provides limited economic value. During the third quarter of 2006, People s Bank sold approximately \$810 million of debt securities and used a portion of the proceeds to pay down short-term borrowings and fund additional loan growth. These transactions were undertaken to better position People s Bank s balance sheet for the then current interest rate environment. At September 30, 2006, People s Bank had a securities portfolio of \$202 million, or 2% of its assets, and wholesale borrowings of \$14 million, or 0.1% of assets, ratios well below industry averages. This focused balance sheet management strategy has allowed People s Bank to increase its net interest margin by 42 basis points from 3.47% to 3.89% since the third quarter of 2004, compared to an average decline of 20 basis points for the top 50 U.S. banks and thrifts over the same time period, according to SNL Securities.

3

*Maintain a Diversified Loan Portfolio*. People s Bank s loan portfolio is highly diversified with a balance of commercial, residential lending and consumer assets. As of September 30, 2006, 44% of its loan portfolio was comprised of commercial banking loan