META FINANCIAL GROUP INC

Form 10-K

December 16, 2013

**UNITED STATES** 

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

#### FORM 10 K

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2013

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  $^{\rm o}_{\rm 1934}$ 

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 0 22140.

META FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

(Name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 42 1406262

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

5501 South Broadband Lane, Sioux Falls, SD 57108 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number: (712) 732 4117

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Class Name of each exchange on which registered

Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share NASDAQ Global Market

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the Registrant is a well known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. YES o NO x

Indicate by check mark if the Registrant is not required to be file reports pursuant Section 13 and Section 15(d) of the Act. YES o NO x

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant

was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES x NO o

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit and post such files). YES x NO o.

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of Registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10 K or any amendment to this Form 10 K o.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o Accelerated filer x Non accelerated filer &maller Reporting Company o

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b 2 of the Exchange Act). YES o NO x

As of March 31, 2013, the aggregate market value of the voting stock held by non-affiliates of the Registrant, computed by reference to the average of the closing bid and asked prices of such stock on the NASDAQ Global Market as of such date, was \$125.2 million.

As of December 9, 2013, there were outstanding 6,088,986 shares of the Registrant's Common Stock.

#### DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

PART III of Form 10-K -- Portions of the Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held January 27, 2014.

# META FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

# FORM 10-K

**Table of Contents** 

		<u>Pago</u> <u>No</u> .					
PART I							
	Business	3					
Item 1A.	Risk Factors	53					
	. <u>Unresolved Staff Comments</u>	75					
	<u>Properties</u>	75					
	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	75 75					
Item 4.	Mine Safety Disclosures	75					
PART II	[						
Item 5.	Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity	76					
	Securities 1.1. Securities 1.1						
	Selected Financial Data  Measurement's Discussion and Applysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	77 70					
Item 7. Item	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	78					
7A.	Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	95					
Item 8.	Financial Statements and Supplementary Data	96					
Item 9.	Changes in and Disagreements With Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure	148					
Item	Controls and Procedures	148					
9A.		150					
Item 9B. Other Information							
PART II	П						
Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance							
Item 11. Executive Compensation							
Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters							
Item 13.	Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence						
Item 14.	Principal Accountant Fees and Services	154					
PART I	V						
Item 15. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules							
i							

### **Table of Contents**

Forward-Looking Statements

Meta Financial Group, Inc.®, ("Meta Financial" or "the Company" or "us") and its wholly-owned subsidiary, MetaBank" or "MetaBank"), may from time to time make written or oral "forward-looking statements," including statements contained in this Annual Report on Form 10-K, in its other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), in its reports to stockholders, and in other communications by the Company, which are made in good faith by the Company pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

You can identify forward-looking statements by words such as "may," "hope," "will," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "intend," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "continue," "could," "future" or the negative of those terms or other wor similar meaning. You should read statements that contain these words carefully because they discuss our future expectations or state other "forward looking" information. These forward-looking statements include statements with respect to the Company's beliefs, expectations, estimates, and intentions that are subject to significant risks and uncertainties, and are subject to change based on various factors, some of which are beyond the Company's control. Such statements address, among others, the following subjects: future operating results; customer retention; loan and other product demand; important components of the Company's balance sheet and income statements; growth and expansion; new products and services, such as those offered by MetaBank<sup>T</sup>(the "Bank") or Meta Payment Systems ("MPS"), a division of the Bank; credit quality and adequacy of reserves; technology; and the Company's employees. The following factors, among others, could cause the Company's financial performance to differ materially from the expectations, estimates, and intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements: the strength of the United States economy in general and the strength of the local economies in which the Company conducts operations; the effects of, and changes in, trade, monetary, and fiscal policies and laws, including interest rate policies of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (the "Federal Reserve"), as well as efforts of the United States Treasury in conjunction with bank regulatory agencies to stimulate the economy and protect the financial system; inflation, interest rate, market, and monetary fluctuations; the timely development of and acceptance of new products and services offered by the Company as well as risks (including reputational and litigation) attendant thereto and the perceived overall value of these products and services by users; the risks of dealing with or utilizing third parties; the scope of restrictions and compliance requirements imposed by the supervisory directives and/or the Consent Orders entered into by the Company and the Bank with the Office of Thrift Supervision (the functions of which were transferred to the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (the "OCC") and the Federal Reserve) and any other such regulatory actions which may be initiated; the impact of changes in financial services' laws and regulations, including but not limited to our relationship with our regulators, the OCC and the Federal Reserve; technological changes, including but not limited to the protection of electronic files or databases; acquisitions; litigation risk in general, including but not limited to those risks involving the MPS division; the growth of the Company's business as well as expenses related thereto; changes in consumer spending and saving habits; and the success of the Company at managing and collecting assets of borrowers in default.

The foregoing list of factors is not exclusive. Additional discussions of factors affecting the Company's business and prospects are contained in the Company's periodic filings with the SEC. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or any person acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to in this section. The Company expressly disclaims any intent or obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by or on behalf of the Company or its subsidiaries.

# <u>Table of Contents</u> Available Information

The Company's website address is www.metabank.com. The Company makes available, through a link with the SEC's EDGAR database, free of charge, its annual report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, amendments to those reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), and beneficial ownership reports on Forms 3, 4, and 5. Investors are encouraged to access these reports and other information about our business on our website. The information found on the Company's website is not incorporated by reference in this or any other report the Company files or furnishes to the SEC. We also will provide copies of our Annual Report on Form 10-K, free of charge, upon written request to Debra Thompson, Senior Executive Assistant, at the Company's address. Also posted on our website, among other things, are the charters of our committees of the Board of Directors as well as the Company's and the Bank's Codes of Ethics.

#### PART I

### Item 1. Business

#### General

Meta Financial, a registered unitary savings and loan holding company, is a Delaware corporation, the principal assets of which are all the issued and outstanding shares of the Bank, a federal savings bank, the accounts of which are insured up to applicable limits under the Deposit Insurance Fund ("DIF") of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). Unless the context otherwise requires, references herein to the Company include Meta Financial and the Bank, and all subsidiaries on a consolidated basis.

The Bank, a wholly-owned full service banking subsidiary of Meta Financial, is both a community-oriented financial institution offering a variety of financial services to meet the needs of the communities it serves and a payments company that provides services on a nationwide basis, as further described below. The principal business of the Bank has historically consisted of attracting retail deposits from the general public and investing those funds primarily in one- to four-family residential mortgage loans, commercial and multi-family real estate, agricultural operations and real estate, construction, and consumer and commercial operating loans primarily in the Bank's market areas. The Bank also purchases loan participations from time to time from other financial institutions, but presently at a lower level compared to prior years, as well as mortgage-backed securities and other investments permissible under applicable regulations.

In addition to its community-oriented lending and deposit gathering activities, the Bank's MPS division issues prepaid cards, designs innovative consumer credit products, sponsors ATMs into various debit networks, and offers other payment industry products and services. Through its activities, MPS generates both fee income and low- and no-cost deposits for the Bank. As noted in the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," which is included in Item 7 of this Annual Report on Form 10-K, MPS continues to expand and to play a very significant role in the Company's financial performance.

The Company's revenues are derived primarily from interest on commercial and residential mortgage loans, mortgage-backed securities and other investments, fees generated through the activities of MPS, consumer loans, agricultural operating loans, commercial operating loans, income from service charges, loan origination fees, and loan servicing fee income.

3

### **Table of Contents**

First Midwest Financial Capital Trust, also a wholly-owned subsidiary of Meta Financial, was established in July 2001 for the purpose of issuing trust preferred securities.

Meta Financial and the Bank are subject to comprehensive regulation and supervision. See "Regulation" herein.

The principal executive office of the Company is located at 5501 South Broadband Lane, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57108. Its telephone number at that address is (605) 782-1767.

#### Market Areas

The Bank has four market areas and the MPS division: Northwest Iowa ("NWI"), Brookings, Central Iowa ("CI"), and Sioux Empire ("SE"). The Bank's home office is located at 121 East Fifth Street in Storm Lake, Iowa. NWI operates two offices in Storm Lake, Iowa. Brookings operates one office in Brookings, South Dakota. CI operates a total of five offices in Iowa: Des Moines (3), West Des Moines (1) and Urbandale. SE operates three offices and one administrative office in Sioux Falls, SD. MPS, which offers prepaid cards and other payment industry products and services nationwide, operates out of Sioux Falls, South Dakota. See "Meta Payment System® Division."

The Bank has a total of eleven full-service branch offices, and one non-retail service branch in Memphis, Tennessee.

The Company's primary commercial banking market area includes the Iowa counties of Buena Vista, Dallas and Polk, and the South Dakota counties of Brookings, Lincoln, Minnehaha and Moody. Iowa ranks 10<sup>th</sup> and South Dakota 17<sup>th</sup> in "The Best States for Business and Careers" (Forbes.com, November 2011). Iowa has low corporate income and franchise taxes. South Dakota has no corporate income tax, personal income tax, personal property tax, business inventory tax, or inheritance tax.

Storm Lake is located in Iowa's Buena Vista County approximately 150 miles northwest of Des Moines and 200 miles southwest of Minneapolis. Like much of the state of Iowa, Storm Lake and the surrounding market area are highly dependent upon farming and agricultural markets. Major employers in the area include Buena Vista Regional Medical Center, Tyson Foods, Sara Lee Foods, and Buena Vista University. The Northwest Iowa market operates two offices in Storm Lake.

Brookings is located in Brookings County, South Dakota, approximately 50 miles north of Sioux Falls and 200 miles west of Minneapolis. The Bank's market area encompasses approximately a 60-mile radius of Brookings. The area is generally rural, and agriculture is a significant industry in the community. South Dakota State University is the largest employer in Brookings. The community also has several manufacturing companies, including 3M, Larson Manufacturing, Daktronics, Falcon Plastics, Twin City Fan, and Rainbow Play Systems, Inc. The Brookings market operates from an office located in downtown Brookings.

4

#### **Table of Contents**

Des Moines, Iowa's capital, is located in central Iowa and is the political, economic and cultural capital of the state. Des Moines was ranked 1st in "The Best Places for Business and Careers" (Forbes.com, August 2013). The Des Moines market area encompasses Polk County and surrounding counties. The Bank's Central Iowa main office is located in the heart of downtown Des Moines. The Urbandale office is in a high growth area just off I-80 at the intersection of two major streets. The West Des Moines office operates near a high-traffic intersection, across from a major shopping mall. The Ingersoll office is located near the heart of Des Moines, on a major thoroughfare, in a densely populated area. The Highland Park facility is located in a historical district approximately five minutes north of downtown Des Moines. The Des Moines metro area is a center of insurance, printing, finance, retail and wholesale trades as well as industry, providing a diverse economic base. Major employers include Principal Life Insurance Company, Iowa Health – Des Moines, Mercy Hospital Medical Center, Hy-Vee Food Stores, Inc., City of Des Moines, United Parcel Service, Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co., Pioneer Hi Bred International Inc., and Wells Fargo. Universities and colleges in the area include Des Moines Area Community College, Drake University, Simpson College, Des Moines University, Grand View College, AIB College of Business, and Upper Iowa University. The unemployment rate in the Des Moines metro area was 4.70% as of September 2013.

Sioux Falls is located at the crossroads of Interstates 29 and 90 in southeast South Dakota, 270 miles southwest of Minneapolis. The Sioux Falls market area encompasses Minnehaha and Lincoln counties. The main branch is located at the high growth area of 57th and Western. Other branches are located at 33rd and Minnesota and the intersection of 12th and Elmwood. On Forbes' August 2013 list of "The Best Small Places for Business and Careers," Sioux Falls ranked No. 1 among the best small cities. Major employers in the area include Sanford Health, Avera McKennan Hospital and Health system, John Morrell & Company, Citibank (South Dakota) NA, and Hy-Vee Food Stores. Sioux Falls is home to Augustana College and The University of Sioux Falls. The unemployment rate in Sioux Falls was 3.0% as of September 2013.

Several of the Company's market areas are dependent on agriculture and agriculture-related businesses, which are exposed to exogenous risk factors such as weather conditions and commodity prices. Loss rates in the agricultural real estate and agricultural operating loan portfolios have been minimal in the past three years primarily due to higher commodity prices as well as above average yields which have created positive economic conditions for most farmers in our markets during this time period. Nonetheless, management still expects that future losses in this portfolio, which have been very low, could be higher than recent historical experience. Management believes that various levels of drought weather conditions within our markets has the potential to negatively impact potential yields which would have a negative economic effect on our agricultural markets. In addition, management believes the economic environment may also negatively impact consumers' repayment capacities.

## Lending Activities

General. The Company originates both fixed-rate and adjustable-rate ("ARM") residential mortgage loans in response to consumer demand. At September 30, 2013, the Company had \$322.6 million in fixed-rate loans, and \$62.3 million in ARM loans. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," which is included in Item 7 of this Annual Report on Form 10-K for further information on Asset/Liability Management.

In addition, the Company has more recently focused its lending activities on the origination of commercial and multi-family real estate loans, agricultural related loans and commercial operating loans. The Company also continues to originate one-to-four family mortgage loans and consumer loans. The Company originates most of its loans in its primary market area. At September 30, 2013, the Company's net loan portfolio totaled \$380.4 million, or 22.4% of the Company's total assets, as compared to \$327.0 million, or 19.8% at September 30, 2012.

Loan applications are initially considered and approved at various levels of authority, depending on the type and amount of the loan. The Company has a loan committee consisting of senior lenders and Market Presidents, and is led by the Chief Lending Officer. Loans in excess of certain amounts require approval by at least two members of the

loan committee, a majority of the loan committee, or by the Company's Board Loan Committee, which has responsibility for the overall supervision of the loan portfolio. The Company may discontinue, adjust or create new lending programs to respond to competitive factors.

## **Table of Contents**

At September 30, 2013, the Company's largest lending relationship to a single borrower or group of related borrowers totaled \$16.6 million, net of participation. The Company had 24 other lending relationships in excess of \$3.8 million as of September 30, 2013. At September 30, 2013, one of these loans totaling \$0.8 million was classified as substandard. See "Non-Performing Assets, Other Loans of Concern, and Classified Assets."

Loan Portfolio Composition. The following table provides information about the composition of the Company's loan portfolio in dollar amounts and in percentages as of the dates indicated.

	At September 30,										
	2013		2012		2011		2010		2009		
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	
	(Dollars in Thousands)										
Real Estate											
Loans:											
1-4 Family	\$82,287	21.4 %	\$49,134	14.8 %	\$34,128	10.7 %	\$40,454	10.9 %	\$48,506	12.2 %	
Commercial &											
Multi-Family	192,786	50.1 %	191,905	58.0 %	194,414	60.9 %	204,820	55.1 %	232,750	58.4 %	
Agricultural	29,552	7.7 %	19,861	6.0 %	20,320	6.4 %	25,895	7.0 %	26,755	6.7 %	
Total Real											
Estate Loans	304,625	79.2 %	260,900	78.8 %	248,862	78.0 %	271,169	73.1 %	308,011	77.3 %	
Other Loans:											
Consumer											
Loans:											
Home Equity	13,799	3.6 %	13,299	4.0 %	14,835	4.6 %	16,897	4.5 %	18,555	4.7 %	
Automobile	658	0.1 %	792	0.2 %	794	0.2 %	737	0.2 %	928	0.2	