

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP  
Form 10-Q  
October 15, 2009

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

### FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

- QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended August 31, 2009

OR

- TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ .

Commission file number: 0-4957

## EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware  
(State or other jurisdiction of)

73-0750007  
(I.R.S. Employer)

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incorporation or organization)

Identification No.)

**10302 East 55th Place, Tulsa, Oklahoma**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**74146-6515**  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code **(918) 622-4522**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 229.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes  No

As of October 12, 2009 there were 3,872,130 shares of Educational Development Corporation Common Stock, \$0.20 par value outstanding.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATIONITEM 1

**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION**  
**CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)**

	August 31, 2009	February 28, 2009
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 257,600	\$ 2,896,200
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts and sales returns \$211,800 (August 31) and \$176,900 (February 28)	3,551,400	3,253,000
Inventories Net	13,029,300	10,302,600
Prepaid expenses and other assets	274,100	306,800
Deferred income taxes	259,100	225,500
Total current assets	17,371,500	16,984,100
INVENTORIES Net	554,000	568,000
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT Net	2,209,500	2,278,400
OTHER ASSETS	60,400	60,400
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES	32,700	50,500
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 20,228,100	\$ 19,941,400
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,805,000	\$ 2,653,200
Accrued salaries and commissions	535,900	504,500
Revolving credit agreement	152,400	
Current maturities of long-term debt	150,000	150,000
Income taxes payable	42,400	102,200
Other current liabilities	275,900	486,200
Total current liabilities	4,961,600	3,896,100
LONG-TERM NOTES PAYABLE, net of current maturities	150,000	150,000
<b>COMMITMENTS</b>		
<b>SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY:</b>		
Common stock, \$0.20 par value; Authorized 8,000,000 shares; Issued 6,039,040 (August 31) and 6,039,040 (February 28) shares; Outstanding 3,872,130 (August 31) and 3,838,461 (February 28) shares	1,207,800	1,207,800
Capital in excess of par value	8,508,400	8,508,400
Retained earnings	17,167,000	18,062,800
	26,883,200	27,779,000
Less treasury stock, at cost	(11,766,700)	(11,883,700)
	15,116,500	15,895,300

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TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	\$	20,228,100	\$	19,941,400
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See notes to condensed financial statements.

**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION**  
**CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (UNAUDITED)**

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2009	2008	2009	2008
GROSS SALES	\$ 9,476,000	\$ 9,327,100	\$ 18,229,100	\$ 19,143,300
Less discounts and allowances	(3,758,200)	(3,317,100)	(6,398,600)	(6,109,400)
Transportation revenue	288,100	357,500	566,000	708,400
NET REVENUES	6,005,900	6,367,500	12,396,500	13,742,300
COST OF SALES	2,452,600	2,486,500	4,752,800	5,157,600
Gross margin	3,553,300	3,881,000	7,643,700	8,584,700
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>				
Operating and selling	1,578,500	1,648,700	3,162,000	3,490,900
Sales commissions	1,088,100	1,258,500	2,450,100	2,925,600
General and administrative	527,300	461,100	1,033,200	901,900
	3,193,900	3,368,300	6,645,300	7,318,400
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)	(200)	7,900	26,800	22,300
EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	359,200	520,600	1,025,200	1,288,600
INCOME TAXES	133,800	197,600	384,400	485,900
NET EARNINGS	\$ 225,400	\$ 323,000	\$ 640,800	\$ 802,700
<b>BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE:</b>				
Basic	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.21
Diluted	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.21
<b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON AND EQUIVALENT SHARES OUTSTANDING:</b>				
Basic	3,867,023	3,826,869	3,855,435	3,765,812
Diluted	3,868,155	3,828,075	3,856,507	3,767,045

See notes to condensed financial statements.

## EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

## CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2009

	Common Stock (par value \$0.20 per share)		Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock		Shareholders Equity
	Number of Shares Issued	Amount			Number of Shares	Amount	
BALANCE March 1, 2009	6,039,040	\$ 1,207,800	\$ 8,508,400	\$ 18,062,800	2,200,579	\$ (11,883,700)	\$ 15,895,300
Purchases of treasury stock					810	(3,700)	(3,700)
Sales of treasury stock					(34,479)	120,700	120,700
Dividends paid (\$.40/share)				(1,536,600)			(1,536,600)
Net earnings				640,800			640,800
BALANCE August 31, 2009	6,039,040	\$ 1,207,800	\$ 8,508,400	\$ 17,167,000	2,166,910	\$ (11,766,700)	\$ 15,116,500

See notes to condensed financial statements.

**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION**  
**CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31,**

	2009	2008
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	<b>\$ (1,371,400)</b>	<b>\$ 2,040,800</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Purchases of property and equipment		(29,900)
Net cash used in investing activities		(29,900)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Cash received from exercise of stock options		848,700
Cash paid to acquire treasury stock	(3,700)	(766,700)
Cash received from sale of treasury stock	120,700	95,400
Borrowings under revolving credit agreement	1,000,000	
Payments under revolving credit agreement	(847,600)	
Dividends paid	(1,536,600)	(1,526,500)
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,267,200)	(1,349,100)
<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>(2,638,600)</b>	<b>661,800</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEGINNING OF PERIOD</b>	<b>2,896,200</b>	<b>2,440,300</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS END OF PERIOD</b>	<b>\$ 257,600</b>	<b>\$ 3,102,100</b>
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:</b>		
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 460,000	\$ 440,100

See notes to condensed financial statements.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

**Note 1** The information shown with respect to the three and six months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, which is unaudited, includes all adjustments which in the opinion of Management are considered to be necessary for a fair presentation of earnings for such periods. The adjustments reflected in the financial statements represent normal recurring adjustments. The results of operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected at year end due to seasonality of the product sales. We have evaluated all subsequent events through October 15, 2009, the date the financial statements were issued and there is no material impact on our financial statements.

These financial statements and notes are prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission for interim reporting and should be read in conjunction with the Financial Statements and accompanying notes contained in our Annual Report to Shareholders for the Fiscal Year ended February 28, 2009.

**Note 2** Effective June 30, 2009 we signed an Eleventh Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank which provided a reduced \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2010. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of 5.00% or the Wall Street Journal prime-floating rate minus 0.75% (3.25% at August 31, 2009) and borrowings are collateralized by substantially all the assets of the Company. At August 31, 2009 the Company had \$152,400 outstanding under this agreement. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$2,347,600 at August 31, 2009.

This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue commercial or standby letters of credit provided that none will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2010 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. For the quarter ended August 31, 2009, we had no letters of credit outstanding.

**Note 3** Inventories consist of the following:

	2009	
	August 31,	February 28,
<b>Current:</b>		
Book inventory	\$ 13,057,300	\$ 10,327,600
Inventory valuation allowance	(28,000)	(25,000)
<b>Inventories net current</b>	<b>\$ 13,029,300</b>	<b>\$ 10,302,600</b>
<b>Noncurrent:</b>		
Book inventory	\$ 854,000	\$ 913,000
Inventory valuation allowance	(300,000)	(345,000)
<b>Inventories net noncurrent</b>	<b>\$ 554,000</b>	<b>\$ 568,000</b>

We occasionally purchase book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. These amounts are included in non-current inventory.



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Significant portions of our inventory purchases are concentrated with an England-based publishing company. Purchases from this company were approximately \$3.1 million and \$2.0 million for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$4.4 million and \$2.7 million for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

For the six months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, purchases from this company were approximately \$6.5 million and \$3.8 million. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$8.6 million and \$4.7 million for the same respective periods.

Note 4 Basic earnings per share ( EPS ) is computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is based on the combined weighted average number of common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares issuable which include, where appropriate, the assumed exercise of options.

In computing diluted EPS we have utilized the treasury stock method.

The computation of weighted average common and common equivalent shares used in the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS) is shown below.

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2009	2008	2009	2008
<b>Earnings Per Share:</b>				
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$ 225,400	\$ 323,000	\$ 640,800	\$ 802,700
<b>Shares:</b>				
Weighted average shares outstanding - basic	3,867,023	3,826,869	3,855,435	3,765,812
Assumed exercise of options	1,132	1,206	1,072	1,233
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted	3,868,155	3,828,075	3,856,507	3,767,045
<b>Basic Earnings Per Share</b>	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.21
<b>Diluted Earnings Per Share</b>	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.21

In April 2008, our Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to 500,000 additional shares of our common stock under a plan initiated in 1998. This plan has no expiration date. During the second quarter of fiscal year 2010, we repurchased 173 shares of common stock. The maximum number of shares that may be repurchased in the future is 433,342.

**Note 5** We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

**Note 6** Freight costs and handling costs incurred are included in operating & selling expenses and were \$509,100 and \$537,400 for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

For the six months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, freight and handling costs incurred are included in operating & selling expenses and were \$987,700 and \$1,106,900.

**Note 7** We have two reportable segments: Publishing and Usborne Books and More (UBAM). These reportable segments are business units that offer different methods of distribution to different types of customers. They are managed separately based on the fundamental differences in their operations. The Publishing Division markets its products to retail accounts, which include book, school supply, toy and gift stores and museums, through commissioned sales representatives, trade and specialty wholesalers and an internal telesales group. The UBAM Division markets its product line through a network of independent sales consultants through a combination of direct sales, home shows, book fairs and

In computing diluted EPS we have utilized the treasury stock method.

the Internet.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those of the rest of the Company. We evaluate segment performance based on earnings (loss) before income taxes of the segments, which is defined as segment net sales reduced by direct cost of sales and direct expenses. Corporate expenses, depreciation, interest expense and income taxes are not allocated to the segments, but are listed in the other row. Corporate expenses include the executive department, accounting department, information services department, general office management and building facilities management. Our assets and liabilities are not allocated on a segment basis.

Information by industry segment for the three and six months ended August 31, 2009 and 2008 follows:

#### NET REVENUES

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2009	2008	2009	2008
<b>Publishing</b>	\$ 2,642,100	\$ 2,322,400	\$ 4,623,900	\$ 4,236,600
<b>UBAM</b>	\$ 3,363,800	\$ 4,045,100	\$ 7,772,600	\$ 9,505,700
<b>Other</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Total</b>	\$ 6,005,900	\$ 6,367,500	\$ 12,396,500	\$ 13,742,300

#### EARNINGS (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2009	2008	2009	2008
<b>Publishing</b>	\$ 873,800	\$ 767,100	\$ 1,535,500	\$ 1,339,200
<b>UBAM</b>	\$ 516,400	\$ 704,600	\$ 1,530,500	\$ 1,859,000
<b>Other</b>	\$ (1,031,000)	\$ (951,100)	\$ (2,040,800)	\$ (1,909,600)
<b>Total</b>	\$ 359,200	\$ 520,600	\$ 1,025,200	\$ 1,288,600

Note 8 The Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) periodically issues new accounting standards in a continuing effort to improve standards of financial accounting and reporting. We have reviewed the recently issued pronouncements and concluded that the following new accounting standards are applicable to us.

In May 2009, FASB issued SFAS No. 165, *Subsequent Events* (SFAS 165), to establish general standards of accounting for and disclosure of events that occur after the balance sheet date but before financial statements are issued or are available to be issued. SFAS 165 is effective for financial statements issued for interim and annual periods ending after June 15, 2009. On June 1, 2009, we adopted SFAS 165. The adoption of this pronouncement did not have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In June 2009, FASB issued SFAS No. 168, *The FASB Accounting Standard Codification and the Hierarchy of the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* a replacement of SFAS No. 162 (SFAS 168), to become the source of authoritative U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ( GAAP ) recognized by the FASB to be applied by nongovernmental entities. SFAS 168 is effective for financial statements issued for interim and annual periods ending after September 15, 2009. Management is currently assessing the impact of the adoption of SFAS 168 but does not expect the adoption to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

#### ITEM 2 MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

**Factors Affecting Forward Looking Statements**

*MD&A contains statements that are forward-looking and include numerous risks which you should carefully consider. Additional risks and uncertainties may also materially and adversely affect our business. You should read the following discussion in connection with our financial statements, including the notes to those statements, included in this document. Our fiscal years end on February 28.*

**Overview**

We operate two separate divisions, Publishing and Usborne Books and More ( UBAM ), to sell the Usborne and Kane/Miller lines of children's books. These two divisions each have their own customer base. The Publishing Division markets its products on a wholesale basis to various retail accounts. The UBAM Division markets its products to individual consumers as well as school and public libraries.

The following table shows consolidated statements of income data as a percentage of net revenues.

## Earnings as a Percent of Total Revenues

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2009	2008	2009	2008
Net revenues	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales	40.8%	39.0%	38.3%	37.5%
Gross margin	59.2%	61.0%	61.7%	62.5%
Operating expenses:				
Operating & selling	26.3%	25.9%	25.5%	25.4%
Sales commissions	18.1%	19.8%	19.8%	21.3%
General & administrative	8.8%	7.2%	8.3%	6.6%
Total operating expenses	53.2%	52.9%	53.6%	53.3%
Income from operations	6.0%	8.1%	8.1%	9.2%
Other income	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Earnings before income taxes	6.0%	8.2%	8.3%	9.4%
Income taxes	2.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.5%
Net earnings	3.8%	5.1%	5.2%	5.9%

## Operating Results for the Three Months Ended August 31, 2009

We earned income before income taxes of \$359,200 for the three months ended August 31, 2009 compared with \$520,600 for the three months ended August 31, 2008.

## Revenues

	For the Three Months Ended August 31,		\$ Increase/ (decrease)	% Increase/ (decrease)
	2009	2008		
Gross sales	\$ 9,476,000	\$ 9,327,100	\$ 148,900	1.6%
Less discounts & allowances	(3,758,200)	(3,317,100)	(441,100)	13.3%
Transportation revenue	288,100	357,500	(69,400)	(19.4)%
Net revenues	\$ 6,005,900	\$ 6,367,500	\$ (361,600)	(5.7)%

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased \$522,800 during the three month period ending August 31, 2009 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. This decrease consists of decreases in internet sales of 27%, 11% in home party sales, 13% school and library sales, and a 14% decrease in direct sales. The decline in home party sales is attributed to a 18% decline in the total number of home shows held offset by a 2% increase in the average order size.

The Publishing Division's gross sales increased \$671,700 during the three month period ending August 31, 2009 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. We attribute this to a 27.8% increase in sales to major national accounts, a 26.4% increase in sales to smaller retail stores and a 9.7% increase in inside sales accounts.

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The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$921,000 and \$831,300 for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives (consultants). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Most sales in the UBAM Division are at retail. As a part of the UBAM Division's marketing programs, discounts between 40% and 50% of retail are offered on selected items at various times throughout the year. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year to year depending upon the marketing programs in place during any given year. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 23.0% and 18.3% of UBAM's gross sales for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$2,837,200 and \$2,485,800 for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail price, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the

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order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 51.9% of Publishing's gross sales for the quarterly period ended August 31, 2009 and 51.8% for the quarterly period ended August 31, 2008.

### Expenses

	For the Three Months Ended August 31,		\$ Increase/ (decrease)	% Increase/ (decrease)
	2009	2008		
Cost of sales	\$ 2,452,600	\$ 2,486,500	\$ (33,900)	(1.4)%
Operating & selling	1,578,500	1,648,700	(70,200)	(4.3)%
Sales commissions	1,088,100	1,258,500	(170,400)	(13.5)%
General & administrative	527,300	461,100	66,200	14.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 5,646,500</b>	<b>\$ 5,854,800</b>	<b>\$ (208,300)</b>	<b>(3.6)%</b>

Cost of sales decreased 1.4% for the three months ended August 31, 2009 when compared with the three months ended August 31, 2008. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales was 25.9% for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and for the three months ended August 31, 2008 was 26.7%. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling expenses, not in cost of sales. These costs totaled \$274,700 in the quarter ended August 31, 2009 and \$265,900 in the quarter ended August 31, 2008.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 16.7% for the quarter ended August 31, 2009 and 17.7% for the quarter ended August 31, 2008.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 24.3% to \$47,000 for the three months ended August 31, 2009. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 1.8% of net sales for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and 1.6% of net sales for the three months ended August 31, 2008. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our house accounts, which are the Publishing Division's largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased 14.7% to \$1,041,100 for the three months ended August 31, 2009 as a result of decreases in internet sales, home show sales, school and library sales and direct sales. UBAM Division sales commissions are paid on retail sales and were 40.3% of retail sales for the three months ended August 31, 2009 and 35.3% of retail sales for the three months ended August 31, 2008. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to retail sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants' monthly sales and downline sales.



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Our effective tax rate was 37.2 % and 38.0% for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes.

### **Operating Results for the Six Months Ended August 31, 2009**

We earned income before income taxes of \$1,025,200 for the six months ended August 31, 2009 compared with \$1,288,600 for the six months ended August 31, 2008.

**Revenues**

	For the Six Months Ended August 31,		\$ Increase/ (decrease)	% Increase/ (decrease)
	2009	2008		
Gross sales	\$ 18,229,100	\$ 19,143,300	\$ (914,200)	(4.8)%
Less discounts & allowances	(6,398,600)	(6,109,400)	(289,200)	4.7%
Transportation revenue	566,000	708,400	(142,400)	(20.1)%
Net revenues	\$ 12,396,500	\$ 13,742,300	\$ (1,345,800)	(9.8)%

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased 15.8% or \$1,641,100 during the six month period ending August 31, 2009 when compared with the same six month period a year ago. This decrease consists of a 28% decrease in Internet sales, a 16% decrease in home party sales, a 13% decrease in school and library sales and a 10% decrease in direct sales. The decline in home party sales is attributed primarily to a 15.2% decline in the total number of home shows held and a 1.1% decrease in average per order sales.

The Publishing Division's gross sales increased by 8.3% or \$726,900 during the six month period ending August 31, 2009 when compared with the same six month period a year ago. We attribute this to a 27.5% increase in sales to the national chains, a 18.2% increase in sales to smaller retail stores and a 2.3% increase in inside sales accounts.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$1,518,800 and \$1,568,800 for the six month periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives (consultants). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Most sales in the UBAM Division are at retail. As a part of the UBAM Division's marketing programs, discounts between 40% and 50% of retail are offered on selected items at various times throughout the year. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year to year depending upon the marketing programs in place during any given year. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 17.4% of UBAM's gross sales for the six month period ended August 31, 2009 and 15.1% for the six month period ended August 31, 2008.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$4,879,800 and \$4,540,600 for the six month periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail price, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 51.5% of Publishing's gross sales for the six month period ended August 31, 2009 and 51.9% for the six month period ended August 31, 2008.

**Expenses**

	For the Six Months Ended August 31,		\$ Increase/ (decrease)	% Increase/ (decrease)
	2009	2008		
Cost of sales	4,752,800	\$ 5,157,600	\$ (404,800)	(7.8)%
Operating & selling	3,162,000	3,490,900	(328,900)	(9.4)%
Sales commissions	2,450,100	2,925,600	(475,500)	(16.3)%
General & administrative	1,033,200	901,900	131,300	14.6%
Total	\$ 11,398,100	\$ 12,476,000	\$ (1,077,900)	(8.6)%

**Expenses**

Cost of sales decreased 7.8% for the six months ended August 31, 2009 when compared with the six months ended August 31, 2008, consistent with the decrease in sales for the period. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales was 26.1% for the six months ended August 31, 2009 and for the six months ended August 31, 2008 was 26.9%. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling expenses. These costs totaled \$561,200 in the six months ended August 31, 2009 and \$557,800 in the six months ended August 31, 2008. When comparing our gross margins with the gross margins of other companies, note that we do not include the costs of our distribution network in our cost of sales.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 17.3% for the six months ended August 31, 2009 and 18.2% for the six months ended August 31, 2008.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 17.6% to \$86,200 for the six months ended August 31, 2009. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 1.9% of net sales for the six months ended August 31, 2009 and 1.7% of net sales for the six months ended August 31, 2008. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division will fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our house accounts, which are the Publishing Division's largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased 17.1% to \$2,363,900 for the six months ended August 31, 2009, the direct result of decreased sales from home shows and school and library sales in this division. UBAM Division sales commissions are paid on retail sales and were 38.2% of retail sales for the six months ended August 31, 2009 and 34.2% of retail sales for the six months ended August 31, 2008. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to retail sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants' monthly sales and downline sales.

Our effective tax rate was 37.5% and 37.7% for the six month periods ended August 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Our primary source of cash is typically operating cash flow. Typically, our primary uses of cash are to repurchase outstanding shares of stock, pay dividends and purchase property and equipment. We utilize our bank credit facility to meet our short-term cash needs when necessary.

Our Board of Directors has adopted a stock repurchase plan in which we may purchase up to a total of 3,000,000 shares as market conditions warrant. Management believes the stock is undervalued and when stock becomes available at an attractive price, we will utilize free cash flow to repurchase shares. Management believes this enhances the value to the remaining stockholders and that these repurchases will have no adverse effect on our short-term and long-term liquidity. We repurchased 173 shares at a cost of \$600 during the quarter ended August 31, 2009.

We have a history of profitability and positive cash flow. We can sustain planned growth levels with minimal capital requirements. Consequently, cash generated from operations is used to liquidate any existing debt and then to repurchase shares outstanding or capital distributions through dividends.

For the six months ended August 31, 2009, we experienced a negative cash flow from operating activities of \$1,371,400. Cash flow from operating activities was decreased primarily by an increase in inventory of \$2,712,700 and accounts receivable of \$298,400, offset by net income after taxes of \$640,800 and increases in current liabilities of \$913,100.

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We believe that in fiscal year 2010 we will experience a positive cash flow and that this positive cash flow along with the bank credit facility will be adequate to meet our liquidity requirements for the foreseeable future.

We estimate that total cash used in investing activities for fiscal year 2010 will be less than \$200,000. This would consist of software and hardware enhancements to our existing data processing equipment, property improvements and additional warehouse equipment.

For the six months ended August 31, 2009, cash used in financing activities was \$1,267,200 from dividend payments of \$1,536,600, revolving credit payments of \$847,600 and the purchase of \$3,700 of treasury stock, offset by revolving credit borrowings of \$1,000,000 and the sale of \$120,700 in treasury stock.

As of August 31, 2009 we did not have any commitments in excess of one year.

### **Bank Credit Agreement**

Effective June 30, 2009, we signed an Eleventh Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank which provided a reduced \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2010. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of 5.00% or the Wall Street Journal prime-floating rate minus 0.75% (3.25% at August 31, 2009) and borrowings are collateralized by substantially all of our assets. At August 31, 2009 we had \$152,400 outstanding under this agreement. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$2,347,600 at August 31, 2009.

This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue commercial or standby letters of credit provided that none will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2010 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. For the quarter ended August 31, 2009, we had no letters of credit outstanding.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

*Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to our valuation of inventory, allowance for uncollectible accounts receivable, allowance for sales returns, long-lived assets and deferred income taxes. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources.*

*Actual results may materially differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Historically, however, actual results have not differed materially from those determined using required estimates. Our significant accounting policies are described in the notes accompanying the financial statements included elsewhere in this report. However, we consider the following accounting policies to be more significantly dependent on the use of estimates and assumptions.*

### **Revenue Recognition**

Sales are recognized and recorded when products are shipped. Products are shipped FOB shipping point. The UBAM Division's sales are paid before the product is shipped. These sales accounted for 56.0% of net revenues for the quarter ended August 31, 2009 and 63.5% for the quarter ended August 31, 2008. The provisions of the SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No.104, Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements, have been applied, and as a result, a reserve is provided for estimated future sales returns.

Estimated allowances for sales returns are recorded as sales are recognized and recorded. Management uses a moving average calculation to estimate the allowance for sales returns. We are not responsible for product damaged in transit. Damaged returns are primarily from the retail stores. The damages occur in the stores, not in shipping to the stores. It is industry practice to accept returns from wholesale customers. Transportation revenue, the amount billed to the customer for shipping

the product, is recorded when products are shipped. Management has estimated and included a reserve for sales returns of \$100,000 as of August 31, 2009 and \$84,000 as of February 28, 2009.

#### **Allowance for Doubtful Accounts**

We maintain an allowance for estimated losses resulting from the inability of our customers to make required payments. An estimate of uncollectable amounts is made by management based upon historical bad debts, current customer receivable balances, age of customer receivable balances, the customer's financial condition and current economic trends. If the actual uncollected amounts significantly exceed the estimated allowance, then our operating results would be significantly adversely affected. Management has estimated and included an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$111,800 and \$92,900 as of August 31, 2009 and February 28, 2009, respectively.

#### **Inventory**

Management continually estimates and calculates the amount of non-current inventory. Non-current inventory arises due to occasionally purchasing book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. Non-current inventory was estimated by management using the

current year turnover ratio by title. All inventory in excess of 2 ½ years of anticipated sales was classified as noncurrent inventory. Noncurrent inventory balances, before valuation allowance, were \$854,000 at August 31, 2009 and \$913,000 at February 28, 2009.

Inventories are presented net of a valuation allowance. Management has estimated and included a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory. This allowance is based on management's identification of slow moving inventory on hand. Management has estimated a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory of \$328,000 and \$370,000 as of August 31, 2009 and February 28, 2009, respectively.



### **Stock-Based Compensation**

We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

### Item 3      QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We do not have any material market risk.

### Item 4      CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

An evaluation was performed of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) as of August 31, 2009. This evaluation was conducted under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Controller/Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer).

Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported in accordance within the time periods specified in Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms. It should be noted that the design of any system of controls is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions, regardless of how remote.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1      LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Not Applicable.

### Item 1A   RISK FACTORS

Not required by smaller reporting company.

**Item 2**      **UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

The following table shows repurchases of our Common Stock during the quarter ended August 31, 2009.

**ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total # of Shares Purchased</b>	<b>Average Price Paid per Share</b>	<b>Total # of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan (1)</b>	<b>Maximum # of Shares that May be Repurchased under the Plan (2) (3)</b>
June 1 - 30, 2009		N/A	0	433,515
July 1 - 31, 2009		N/A	0	433,515
August 1 - 31, 2009	173	\$ 3.29	173	433,342
<b>Total</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>\$ 3.29</b>	<b>173</b>	

(1) All of the shares of common stock set forth in this column were purchased pursuant to a publicly announced plan as described in footnote 2 below.

(2) In April 2008 the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to an additional 500,000 shares of our common stock under a repurchase plan. Pursuant to the plan, we may purchase a total of 433,342 additional shares of our common stock until 3,000,000 shares have been repurchased.

(3) There is no expiration date for the repurchase plan.

Item 3      DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not Applicable.

Item 4      SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

Not Applicable.

Item 5      OTHER INFORMATION

None

Item 6      EXHIBITS

31.1 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.

31.2 Certification of Controller and Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer) of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.

32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.



**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

(Registrant)

Date: October 15, 2009

By /s/ Randall W. White  
Randall W. White  
President

EXHIBIT INDEX

<b>Exhibit No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
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