BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. Form N-Q May 28, 2010

UNITEDSTATES SECURITIESANDEXCHANGECOMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-Q

QUARTERLY SCHEDULE OF PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS OF REGISTERED MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANY

Investment Company Act file number 811-21793

Name of Fund: BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF)

Fund Address: 100 Bellevue Parkway, Wilmington, DE 19809

Name and address of agent for service: Anne F. Ackerley, Chief Executive Officer, BlackRock

Enhanced Government Fund, Inc., 55 East 52nd Street, New York, NY 10055.

Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (800) 882-0052, Option 4

Date of fiscal year end: 12/31/2010

Date of reporting period: 03/31/2010

Item 1 Schedule of Investments

Schedule of Investments March 31, 2010 (Unaudited)

BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF) (Percentages shown are based on Net Assets)

| | Par | |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| Asset-Backed Securities | (000) | Value |
| First Franklin Mortgage Loan Asset | | |
| Backed Certificates, Series 2005- | | |
| FF2, Class M2, 0.69%, | | |
| 3/25/35 (a) | \$ 3,220 \$ | 2,151,258 |
| GSAA Home Equity Trust, Series | | |
| 2005-1, Class AF2, 4.32%, | | |
| 11/25/34 (a) | 842 | 804,081 |
| Securitized Asset Backed Receivables | | |
| LLC Trust (a): | | |
| Series 2005-0P1, Class M2, | | |
| 0.70%, 1/25/35 | 2,000 | 1,366,764 |
| Series 2005-OP2, Class M1, | | |
| 0.68%, 10/25/35 | 1,025 | 365,169 |
| Soundview Home Equity Loan Trust, | | |
| Series 2007-OPT5, Class 2A2, | | |
| 1.20%, 10/25/37 (a) | 2,500 | 1,387,930 |
| Total Asset-Backed Securities 3.1% | 6,075,202 | |
| Foreign Agency Obligations | | |
| Province of Ontario, Canada, 4.10%, | | |
| 6/16/14 (b) | 1,745 | 1,864,166 |
| Total Foreign Agency Obligations 1.0% | 1,864,166 | |
| Non-Agency Mortgage-Backed | | |
| Securities | | |
| Collateralized Mortgage Obligations 4.1% | | |
| Bank of America Mortgage Securities | | |
| Inc., Series 2003-J, Class 2A1, | 074 | 250 104 |
| 3.61%, 11/25/33 (a) | 374 | 352,164 |
| Bear Steams Alt-A Trust, Series | | |
| 2004-13, Class A1, 0.99%, | 401 | 250 559 |
| 11/25/34 (a) CS First Boston Mortgage Securities | 491 | 359,558 |
| Corp., Series 2005-11, Class 6A5, | | |
| 6.00%, 12/25/35 | 1,057 | 933,421 |
| Countrywide Alternative Loan Trust, | 1,007 | 300,421 |
| Series 2006-41CB, Class 2A17, | | |
| OUTION 2000-4100, Olass 2A11, | | |

| 6.00%, 1/25/37 | | 1,468 | 1,145,060 |
|--|------|--------|------------|
| Homebanc Mortgage Trust, | | | |
| Series 2005-4, Class A1, 0.52%, | | | |
| 10/25/35 (a) | | 1,845 | 1,313,168 |
| Thornburg Mortgage Securities Trust (a): | | | |
| Series 2006-6, Class A1, 0.36%, | | | |
| 11/25/46 | | 1,841 | 1,796,183 |
| Series 2007-2, Class A2A, | | | |
| 0.36%, 6/25/37 | | 1,321 | 1,286,397 |
| | | | |
| Non-Agency Mortgage-Backed | Par | | |
| Securities | (0 | 000) | Value |
| Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (concluded) | | | |
| WaMu Mortgage Pass-Through | | | |
| Certificates, Series 2005-AR7, | | | |
| Class A1, 4.89%, 8/25/35 (a) | \$ 9 | 148 \$ | 923,968 |
| | | | 8,109,919 |
| Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities 8.5% | | | |
| Bear Stearns Commercial Mortgage | | | |
| Securities, Series 2001-T0P2, | | | |
| Class A2, 6.48%, 2/15/35 | | 1,521 | 1,566,250 |
| Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through | | | |
| Certificates, Series 2007-C9, Class | | | |
| A2, 5.81%, 12/10/49 (a) | | 3,250 | 3,401,584 |
| Credit Suisse Mortgage Capital | | | |
| Certificates, Series 2007-C5, Class | | | |
| A2, 5.59%, 9/15/40 | | 3,400 | 3,511,239 |
| LB-UBS Commercial Mortgage Trust | | | |
| Class A2: | | | |
| Series 2007-C1, 5.32%, | | | |
| 2/15/40 | | 2,000 | 2,038,795 |
| Series 2007-C7, 5.59%, | | | |
| 9/15/45 | | 3,000 | 3,099,452 |
| Wachovia Bank Commercial | | | |
| Mortgage Trust, Series 2007-C32, | | | |
| Class A2, 5.74%, 6/15/49 (a) | | 3,000 | 3,101,978 |
| | | | 16,719,298 |
| Interest Only Collateralized Mortgage Obligations 0.0% | | | |
| CitiMortgage Alternative Loan Trust, | | | |
| Series 2007-A5, Class 1A7, | | | |
| 6.00%, 5/25/37 | | 642 | 73,742 |

Total Non-Agency Mortgage-Backed

Securities 12.6% 24,902,959

Preferred Securities

Capital Trusts

Diversified Financial Services 0.9%

JPMorgan Chase Capital XXII, 6.45%,

1/15/87 2,000 1,856,816

Electric Utilities 0.9%

PPL Capital Funding, 6.70%,

3/30/67 (a) 2,000 1,745,000

Insurance 1.2%

The Allstate Corp., 6.50%,

5/15/67 (a) 2,000 1,915,000

Portfolio Abbreviations

To simplify the listings of portfolio holdings in the Schedule of Investments, the names and descriptions of many of the securities have been abbreviated

according to the following list:

GO General Obligation Bonds TBD To Be Determined

LIBOR London InterBank Offered Rate

BLACKROCK ENHANCED GOVERNMENT FUND, INC.

MARCH 31, 2010

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Schedule of Investments (continued)

BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF) (Percentages shown are based on Net Assets)

| | Par | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|
| Preferred Securities | (000) | Value |
| Insurance (concluded) | | |
| ZFS Finance (USA) Trust V, 6.50%, | | |
| 5/09/67 (a)(c) | \$ 504 \$ | 476,280 |
| | | 2,391,280 |
| Total Capital Trusts 3.0% | 5,993,096 | |
| Trust Preferreds | Shares | |
| Capital Markets 0.9% | | |
| Morgan Stanley Capital Trust VIII, | | |
| 6.45%, 4/15/67 | 80,000 | 1,774,925 |
| Media 1.0% | | |
| Comcast Corp., 6.63%, 5/15/56 | 80,000 | 1,944,770 |
| Total Trust Preferreds 1.9% | | 3,719,695 |
| Total Preferred Securities 4.9% 9,712,791 | | |
| | Par | |
| Taxable Municipal Bonds | (000) | |
| State 0.9% | | |
| State of California, GO, Various | | |
| Purpose 3, 5.65%, 4/01/39 | \$ 1,680 | 1,746,410 |
| Total Taxable Municipal Bonds 0.9% 1,746,410 U.S. Government Sponsored | | |
| Agency Securities | | |
| Agency Obligations 3.2% | | |
| Fannie Mae, 5.25%, 8/01/12 | 2,460 | 2,648,682 |
| Federal Farm Credit Bank, 4.55%, | 2,400 | 2,040,002 |
| 6/08/20 | 2 500 | 2 646 402 |
| 0/00/20 | 3,500 | 3,646,402 6,295,084 |
| Collateralized Mortgage Obligations 11.0% | | 0,293,004 |
| Freddie Mac Mortgage-Backed | | |
| Securities, Series 3149, Class HA, | | |
| | 454 | 456 577 |
| 6.00%, 5/15/27 | 454 | 456,577 |
| Ginnie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | |
| Securities, Class C (a): | | |
| Series 2005-87, 5.33%, | 10.000 | 10 701 604 |
| 9/16/34 | 10,000 | 10,781,604 |
| Series 2006-3, 5.24%, 4/16/39 | 10,000 | 10,351,077 |

| | | | 21,589,258 |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Interest Only Collateralized Mortgage Obligations 0.4% | | | |
| Ginnie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | | |
| Securities (a): | | | |
| Series 2006-30, Class IO, | | | |
| 0.80%, 5/16/46 | | 8,377 | 334,101 |
| Series 2007-20, Class SA, | | | |
| 5.69%, 4/20/37 | | 2,326 | 229,185 |
| | | | |
| U.S. Government Sponsored | | Par | |
| Agency Securities | | (000) | Value |
| Interest Only Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (concluded) | | | |
| Ginnie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | | |
| Securities (concluded): | | | |
| Series 2007-40, Class SN, | | | |
| 6.23%, 7/20/37 | | \$ 2,784 \$ | 292,160 |
| | | | 855,446 |
| Interest Only Mortgaged-Backed Securities 4.3% | | | |
| Fannie Mae Mortgage Backed | | | |
| Securities, 5.24%, 4/01/12 (b) | | 7,939 | 8,414,701 |
| Mortgaged-Backed Securities 48.4% | | | |
| Fannie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | | |
| Securities: | | | |
| 4.00%, 4/01/24 - 10/01/24 | | 8,917 | 9,060,056 |
| 4.50%, 5/01/39 - 5/15/40 (d) | | 4,430 | 4,442,038 |
| 4.66%, 7/01/10 | | 1,803 | 1,802,920 |
| 4.68%, 2/01/13 | | 5,199 | 5,467,069 |
| 5.00%, 11/01/33 7/01/35 (b) | | 21,734 | 22,540,213 |
| 5.50%, 7/01/17 - | | | |
| 7/01/38 (b)(e) | | 33,973 | 35,974,461 |
| 5.71%, 2/01/12 | | 2,557 | 2,735,007 |
| 6.00%, 2/01/36 - 4/15/40 (d) | | 7,160 | 7,628,761 |
| 6.60%, 1/01/11 | | 4,760 | 4,845,123 |
| Freddie Mac Mortgage-Backed | | | |
| Securities, 4.50%, 5/01/34 | | 1,027 | 1,039,750 |
| Ginnie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | | |
| Securities, 5.00%, 11/15/35 | | 36 | 38,006 |
| | | | 95,573,404 |
| Total U.S. Government Sponsored | | | |
| | Agency Securities 67.3% | | 132,727,893 |
| U.S. Treasury Obligations | | | |

| U.S. Treasury Notes: | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1.38%, 3/15/13 (f) | 6,200 | 6,163,668 |
| 3.13%, 8/31/13 | 110 | 114,778 |
| 2.38%, 2/28/15 (f) | 19,195 | 19,063,130 |
| 2.38%, 3/31/15 | 10,905 | 10,874,357 |
| 4.63%, 2/15/40 | 9,795 | 9,654,197 |
| Total U.S. Treasury Obligations 23.2% | | 45,870,130 |
| Total Long-Term Investments | | |
| (Cost \$218,760,683) 113.0% | | 222,899,551 |
| | | |

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MARCH 31, 2010

Schedule of Investments (continued)

BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF) (Percentages shown are based on Net Assets)

| Short-Term Securities | Shares | Value |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| BlackRock Liquidity Funds, | | |
| TempFund, Institutional Class, | | |
| 0.13% (g)(h) | 2,049,665\$ | 2,049,665 |
| Total Short-Term Securities | | |
| (Cost \$2,049,665) 1.0% | | 2,049,665 |
| Total Investments Before TBA Sale | | |
| Commitments and Outstanding Options | | |
| Written (Cost \$220,810,348*) | | |
| 114.0% | | 224,949,216 |
| | Par | |
| TBA Sale Commitments (d) | (000) | |
| Fannie Mae Mortgage-Backed | | |
| Securities, 6.00%, 2/01/36 - | | |
| 4/15/40 | \$ 2,600 | (2,761,689) |
| Total TBA Sale Commitments | | |
| (Proceeds \$2,760,063) (1.4)% | (2,761,689) | |
| Options Written | Contracts | |
| Exchange-Traded Call Options 0.0% | | |
| Fannie Mae Guaranteed Pass - | | |
| Through Certificates, Strike Price | | |
| \$103.66, expires 4/06/10 | 500,000 | (23,450) |
| Over-the-Counter Call Swaptions 0.0% | | |
| Pay a fixed rate of 2.50% and | | |
| receive a floating rate based on 3- | | |
| month LIBOR, expires 4/12/10, | | |
| Broker Deutsche Bank AG | 30 (i) | (5,970) |
| Pay a fixed rate of 3.65% and | | |
| receive a floating rate based on 3- | | |
| month LIBOR, expires 4/20/10, | | (00.000) |
| Broker Citibank NA | 20 (i) | (39,300) |
| Total Options Written | | (45,270) |
| · | | (69.720) |
| (Premiums Received \$351,594) 0.0% Total Investments, Net of TBA Sale Commitments and | | (68,720) |
| Outstanding Options Written 112.6% | | 222,118,807 |
| Liabilities in Excess of Other Assets (12.6)% | | (24,774,430) |
| LIADINGO III LAGGO DI OTITOI AGGOTO (12.0)/0 | | (24,774,430) |

Net Assets 100.0% \$197,344,377

* The cost and unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments as of

March 31, 2010, as computed for federal income tax purposes, were as

Aggregate follows: cost \$ 220,810,348

Gross unrealized appreciation \$ 9,245,976

Net Gross unrealized unrealized appreciation depreciation \$ (5,107,108) 4,138,868

- (a) Variable rate security. Rate shown is as of report date.
- (b) All or a portion of security has been pledged as collateral in connection with open swaps.
- (c) Security exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration to qualified institutional investors.
- (d) Represents or includes a to-be-announced (TBA) transaction. Unsettled

TBA transactions as of report date were as follows:

| | Market | Unrealized |
|--|------------------|--------------|
| Counterparty | Value | Depreciation |
| Credit Suisse Securities LLC | \$ (2,761,689)\$ | (1,626) |
| Goldman Sachs & Co. | \$ 3,370,926\$ | (12,708) |
| All or portion of security has been | | |
| pledged as collateral in connection | | |
| with open financial futures contracts. | | |
| | | |

(e) All or a portion of security has been pledged as collateral for reverse

repurchase agreements.

- (f) Investments in companies considered to be an affiliate of the Fund, for purposes of Section 2(a)(3) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, were as follows:
- (g) Investments in companies considered to be an affiliate of the Fund, for purposes of Section 2(a)(3) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, were as follows:

| | Net | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|--|
| Affiliate | Activity | Income | |
| BlackRock Liquidity Funds, | | | |
| TempFund, Institutional Class | \$ (131,653) | \$ 1,480 | |

- (h) Represents the current yield as of report date.
- (i) One contract represents a notional amount of \$1 million.

Financial futures contracts purchased as of March 31, 2010 were as

follows:

| | | Expiration | Notional | Unrealized |
|-----------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|
| Contracts | Issue | Date | Value | Appreciation |
| 153 | 2-Year U.S. | | | |
| | Treasury Bond | June 2010 | \$ 33,187,258 \$ | 6,570 |
| 165 | 10-Year U.S. | | | |
| | Treasury Bond | June 2010 | \$ 19,136,543 | 44,707 |
| 299 | 30-Year U.S. | | | |
| | Treasury Bond | June 2010 | \$ 34,656,635 | 64,740 |
| Total | | | | \$ 116,017 |

BLACKROCK ENHANCED GOVERNMENT FUND, INC.

MARCH 31, 2010

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Schedule of Investments (continued)

BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF)

Financial futures contracts sold as of March 31, 2010 were as follows:

| | | | | Unrealized |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Expiration | Notional | Appreciation |
| Contracts | Issue | Date | Value | (Depreciation) |
| 171 | 5-Year U.S. Treasury Notes | June 2010 | \$ 19,712,150 | \$ 73,869 |
| 4 | Euro Dollar Future | June 2010 | \$ 996,138 | (162) |
| 4 | Euro Dollar Future | September 2010 | \$ 994,288 | (362) |
| 4 | Euro Dollar Future | December 2010 | \$ 991,488 | (212) |
| 4 | Euro Dollar Future | March 2011 | \$ 988,088 | (112) |
| 3 | Euro Dollar Future | June 2011 | \$ 738,404 | 66 |
| 2 | Euro Dollar Future | September 2011 | \$ 490,494 | 94 |
| 2 | Euro Dollar Future | December 2011 | \$ 488,819 | 194 |
| 3 | Euro Dollar Future | March 2012 | \$ 731,129 | 516 |
| Total | | | | \$ 73,891 |

Reverse repurchase agreements outstanding as of March 31, 2010 were as follows:

| | Interest | Trade | Maturity | Net Closing | Face |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| Counterparty | Rate | Date | Date | Amount | Amount |
| Credit Suisse Securities (USA), Inc. | 0.18% | 3/01/10 | TBD | \$ 4,020,623 \$ | 4,020,000 |
| Bank of America, NA | 0.17% | 3/23/10 | TBD | 6,169,233 | 6,169,000 |
| Total | | | | \$ 10,189,856 | \$ 10,189,000 |

Interest rate swaps outstanding as of March 31, 2010 were as follows:

| | | | | | Unrealized |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| Fixed | Floating | | | Notional | Appreciation |
| | | | | Amount | |
| Rate | Rate | Counter-party | Expiration | (000) | (Depreciation) |
| | | | | USD | |
| 0.80% ^(a) | 3-month LIBOR | JPMorgan Chase Bank NA | March 2011 | 16,100 | \$ 27,373 |
| | 3-month Australian Bank Bill Short-Term | | | | |
| 3.95% ^(b) | Rate | Deutsche Bank AG | May 2011 | AUD 3,560 | (34,655) |
| | 3-month Australian Bank Bill Short-Term | | | AUD | |
| 4.02%(b) | Rate | Deutsche Bank AG | May 2011 | 10,555 | (96,267) |
| | | | | USD | |
| 1.13% ^(c) | 3-month LIBOR | Deutsche Bank AG | January 2012 | 11,200 | (16,916) |
| | | | | USD | |
| 1.14% ^(c) | 3-month LIBOR | Credit Suisse International | March 2012 | 13,500 | 2,078 |
| | | | | USD | |
| 4.63%(c) | 3-month LIBOR | Deutsche Bank AG | March 2013 | 50,000 | (4,154,806) |
| 5.71% ^(c) | 3-month LIBOR | Deutsche Bank AG | June 2017 | | (3,847,207) |
| | | | | | , |

USD 25,000

USD

5.96%^(C) 3-month LIBOR Deutsche Bank AG December 2037 25,000 (5,922,201)
Total \$ (14,042,601)

(a)Pays floating interest rate and receives fixed

rate.

(b)Pays floating interest amount and receives fixed amount at

expiration.

(c)Pays fixed interest rate and receives

floating rate.

For Fund compliance purposes, the Fund's industry classifications refer to any one or more of the industry sub-classifications used by one or more widely recognized market indexes or rating group indexes, and/or as defined by Fund management. This definition may not apply for purposes of this report, which may combine such industry sub-classifications for reporting ease.

BLACKROCK ENHANCED GOVERNMENT FUND, INC.

MARCH 31, 2010

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Schedule of Investments March 31, 2010 (Unaudited)

BlackRock Enhanced Government Fund, Inc. (EGF)

Fair Value Measurements - Various inputs are used in determining the fair value of investments, which are as follows:

Level 1 price quotations in active markets/exchanges for identical assets and liabilities

Level 2 other observable inputs (including, but not limited to: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in markets that are active, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities (such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities, prepayment speeds, loss severities, credit risks and default rates) or other market-corroborated inputs)

Level 3 unobservable inputs based on the best information available in the circumstances, to the extent observable inputs are not available (including the Fund's own assumptions used in determining the fair value of investments)

The inputs or methodologies used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities. For information about the Fund's policy regarding valuation of investments and other significant accounting policies, please refer to the Fund s most recent financial statements as contained in its annual report.

The following tables summarize the inputs used as of March 31, 2010 in determining the fair valuation of the Fund s investments:

| Valuation Inputs | | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Investments in Securities: | | | | | |
| Long-Term Investments: | | | | | |
| | Assets-Backed Securities | - | \$ 6,075,202 | - | \$ 6,075,202 |
| | Foreign Agency Obligations | - | 1,864,166 | - | 1,864,166 |
| | Non-Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities | - | 23,684,157 | \$ 1,218,802 | 24,902,959 |
| | Preferred Securities | - | 9,712,791 | - | 9,712,791 |
| | Taxable Municipal Bonds | - | 1,746,410 | - | 1,746,410 |